

# Temperature Dependence of the Vibrational Spectrum of Porphycene

Yair Litman

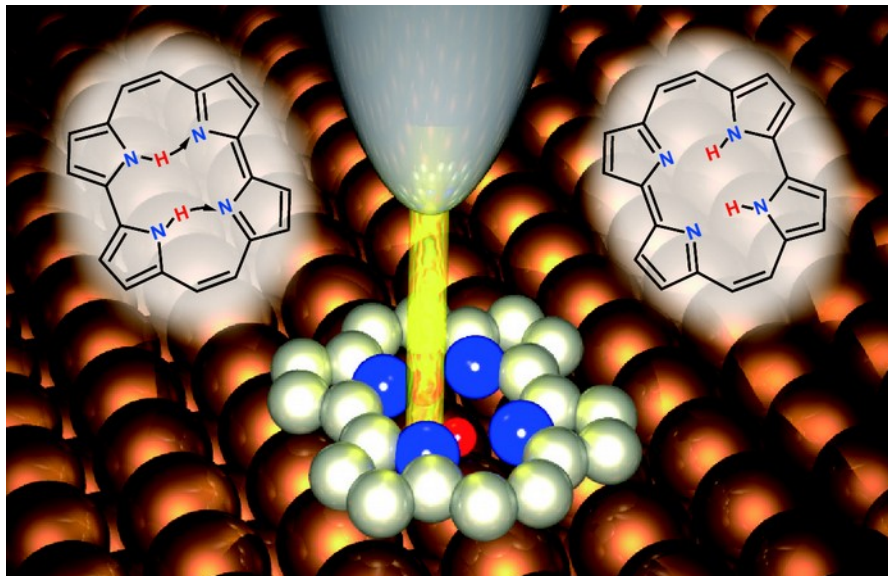
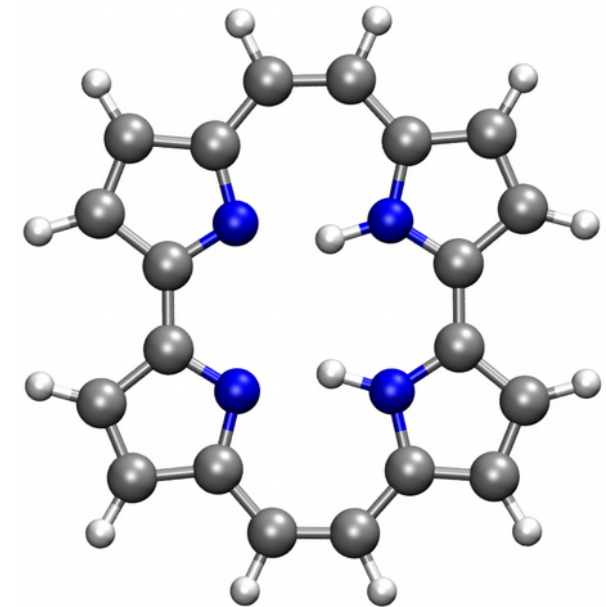


Fritz Haber Institute of the Max Planck Society  
Berlin, Germany

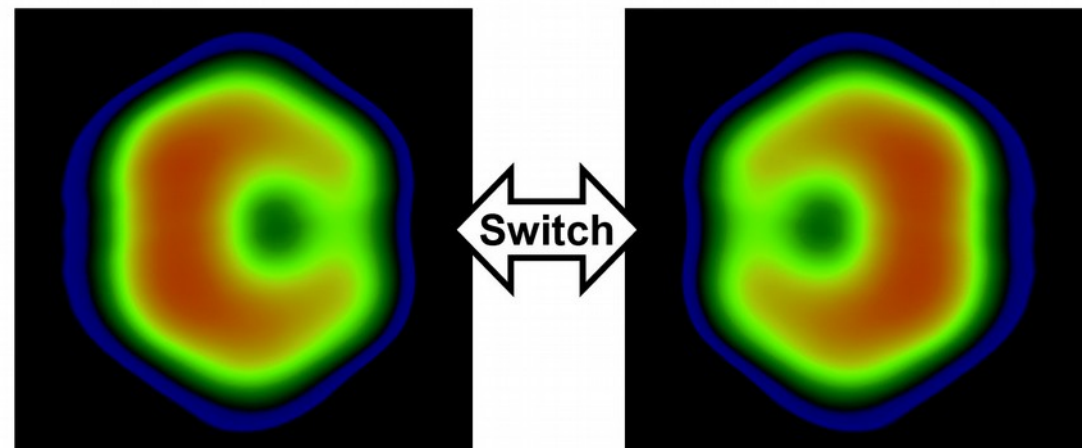


# Porphycene Molecule

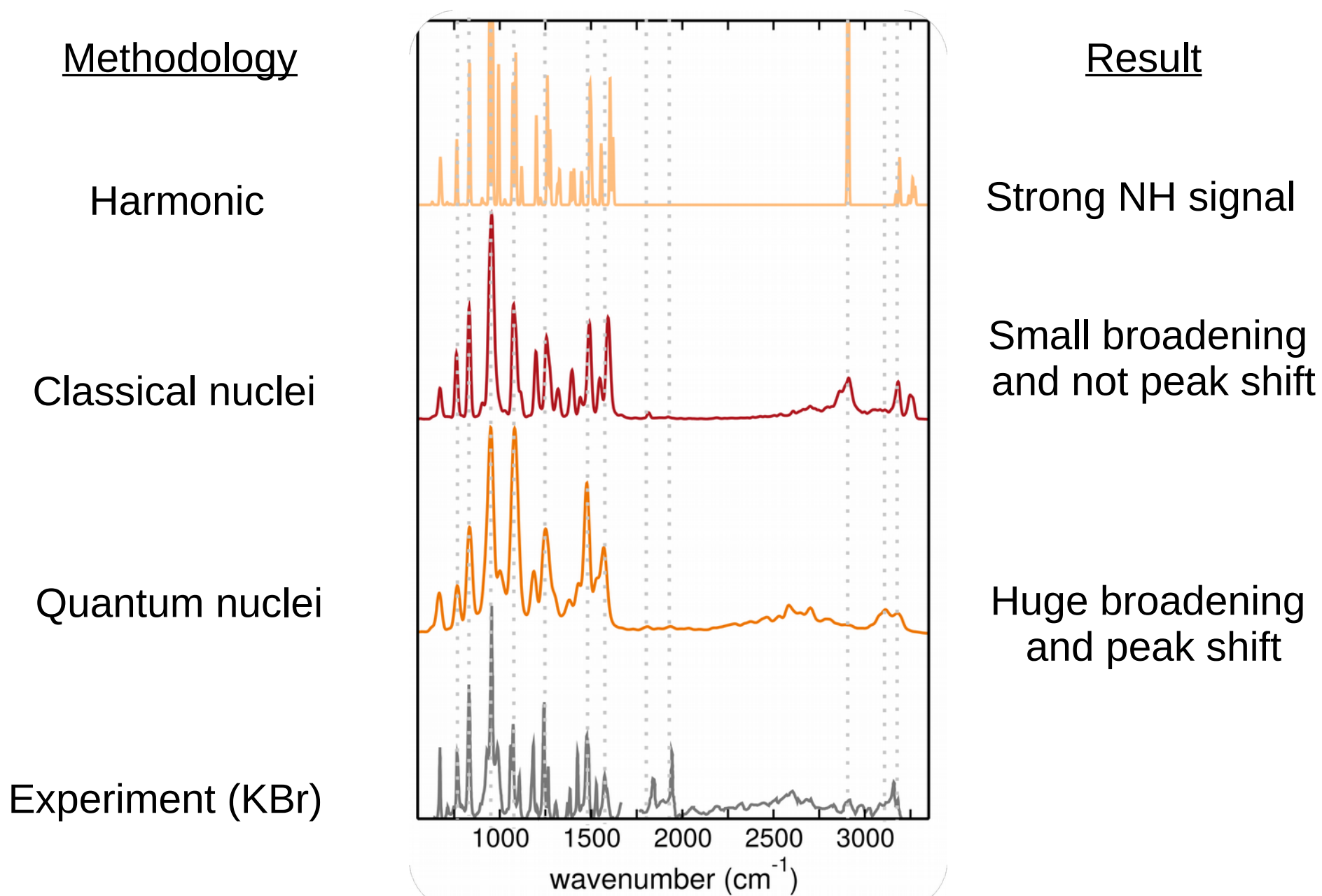
- Well studied model of intramolecular hydrogen transfer processes in both ground and excited electronic states
- Important due to its proton transfer properties and synthesis of derivatives
- Prototype of a molecular switch




STM image of single porphycene molecule



# Previously on DPG:Porphycene IR spectra



# Ingredients



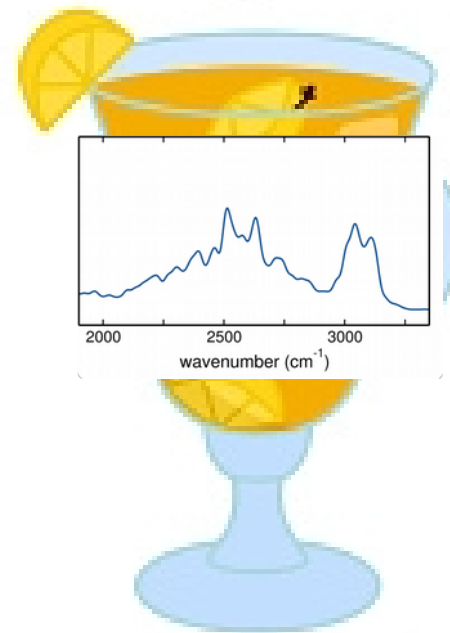
Quantum  
Nuclear  
dynamics

Reliable  
PES

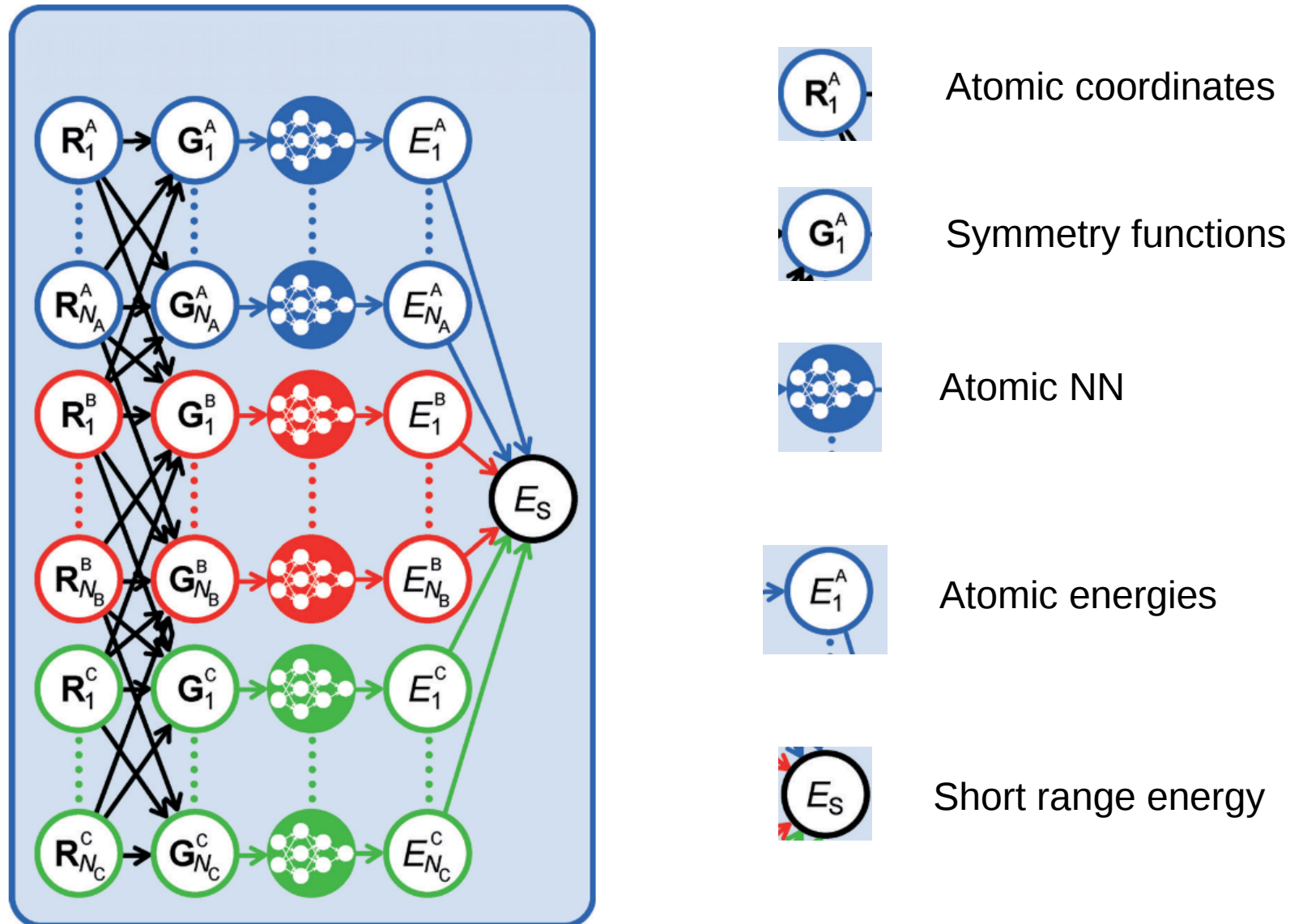
Really good  
statistics



Manpower

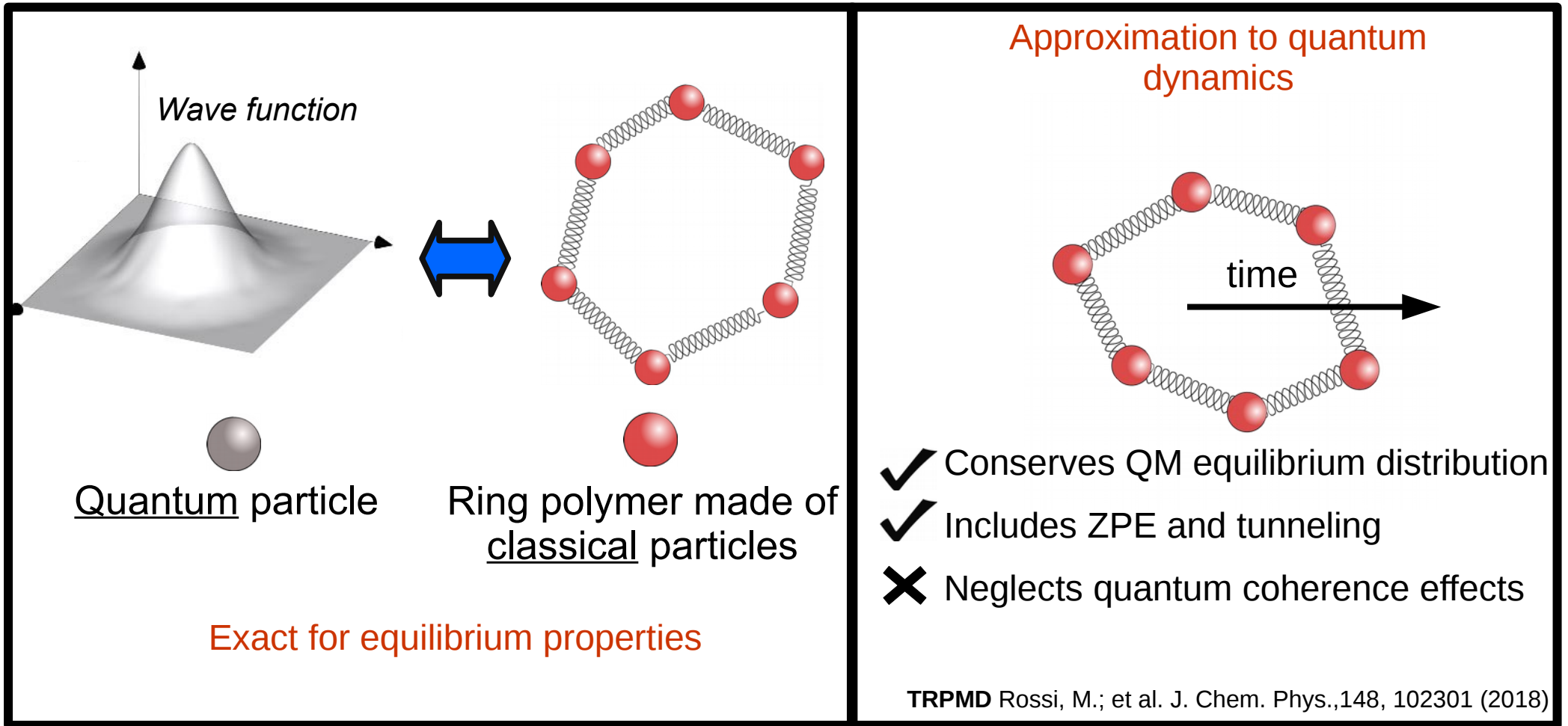


# High Dimensional Neural Network Potential (HDNNP)



# IR spectra

- Path integral formulation of quantum mechanics:



# Technical Slide

Reference method: DFT B3LYP + vdW

Number of points  $\sim 100.000$  (but it can be done with much less)

Ensemble of 6 different HDNNP to check consistency

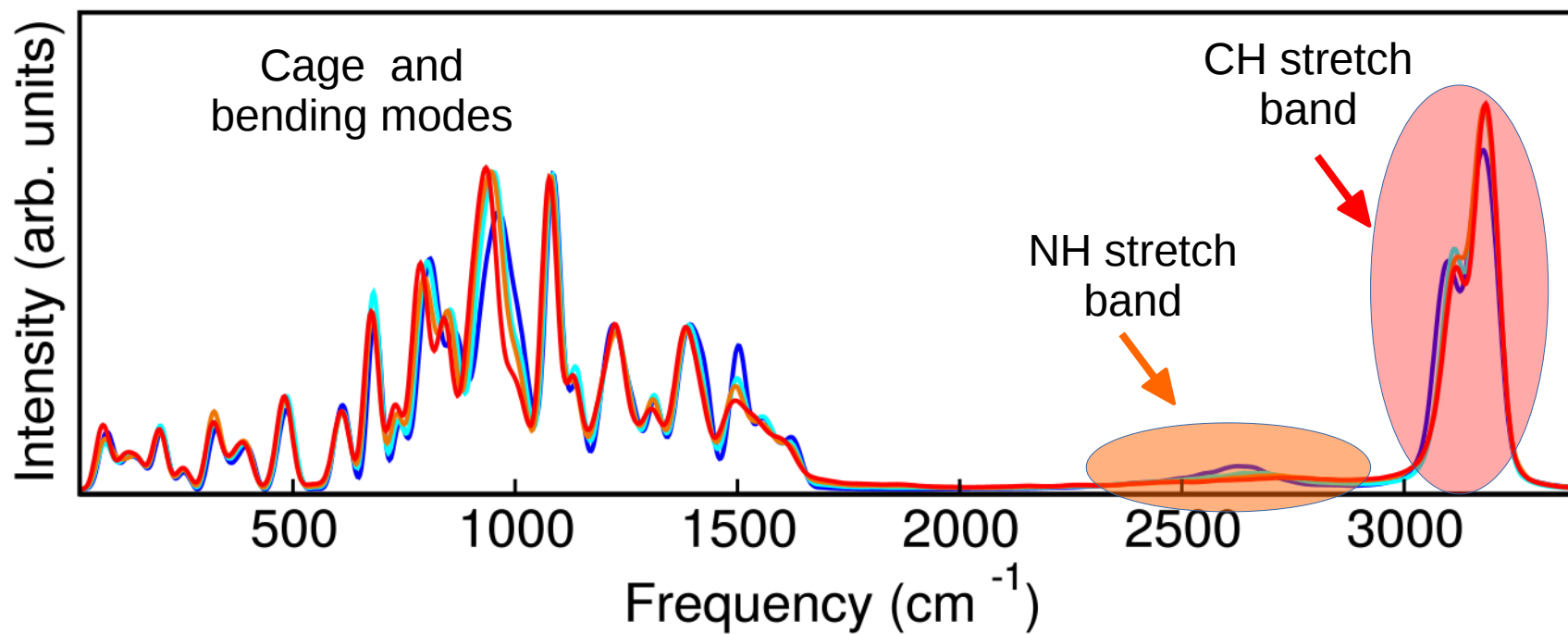
HDNNP overall accuracy: RMSE Energies  $\sim 1\text{meV/atom}$  , RMSE forces  $\sim 80\text{ meV/bohr}$

100 TRPMD trajectories of 10 ps each

KRR model to predict IR (not shown in this talk)

# Temperature dependence

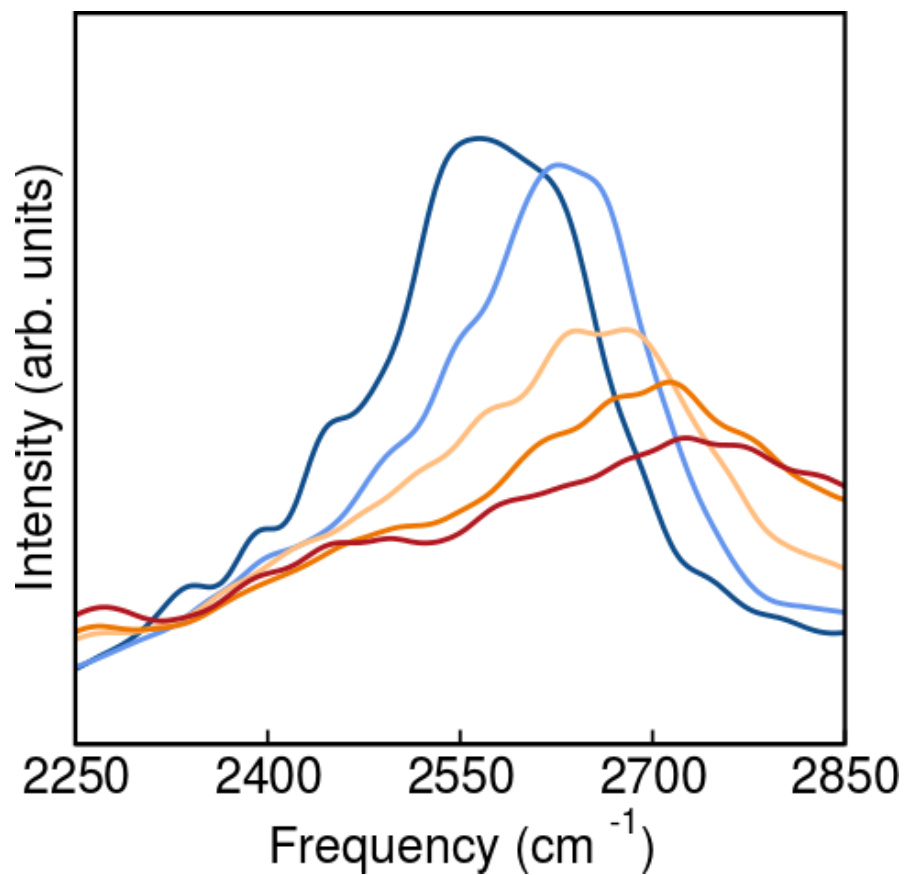
Velocity density of states (VDOS)



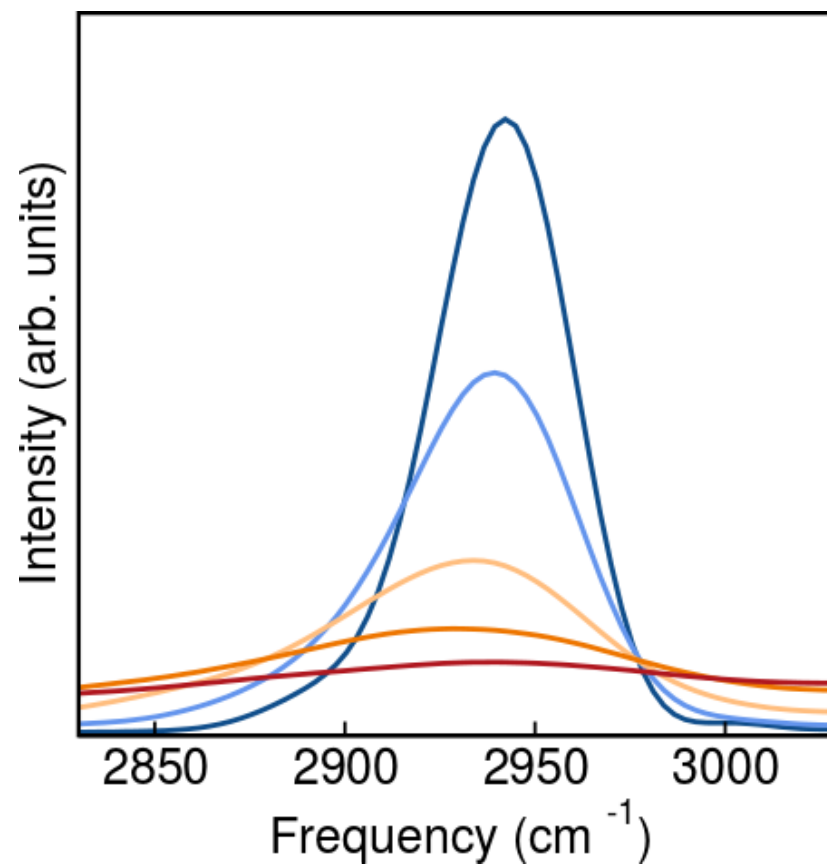
# Temperature dependence

— 50 K      — 100 K      — 200 K      — 300 K      — 400 K

Quantum Nuclei



Classical Nuclei

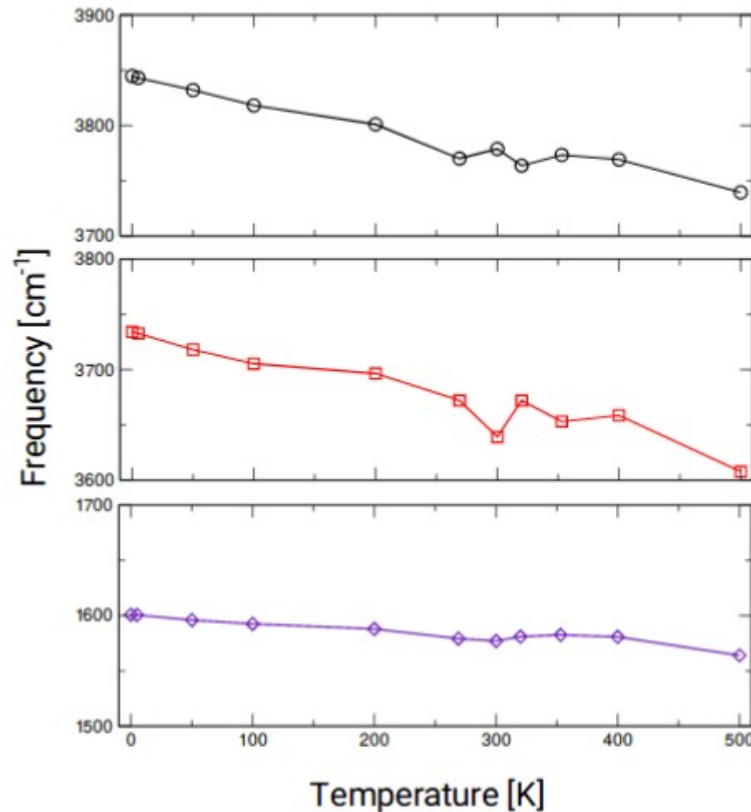


# This reminds me something ...

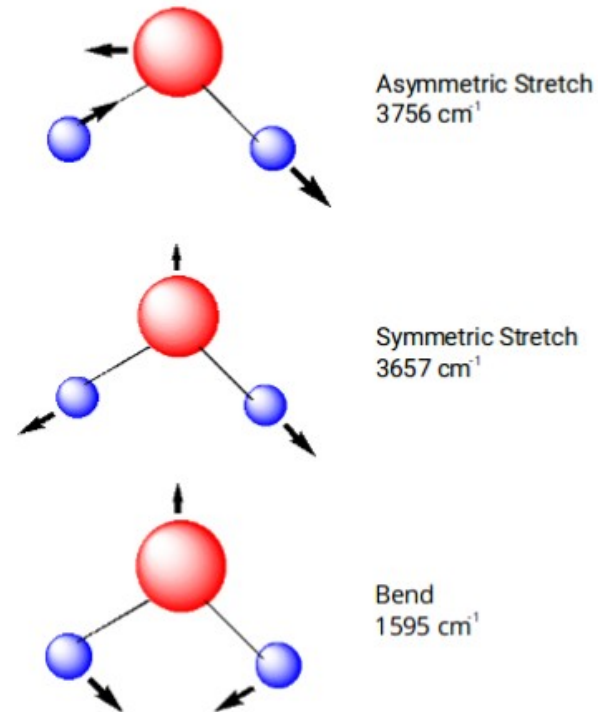
26  
March

Florian Knoop

A Linear Algebra Approach towards Symmetry in Physical Problems



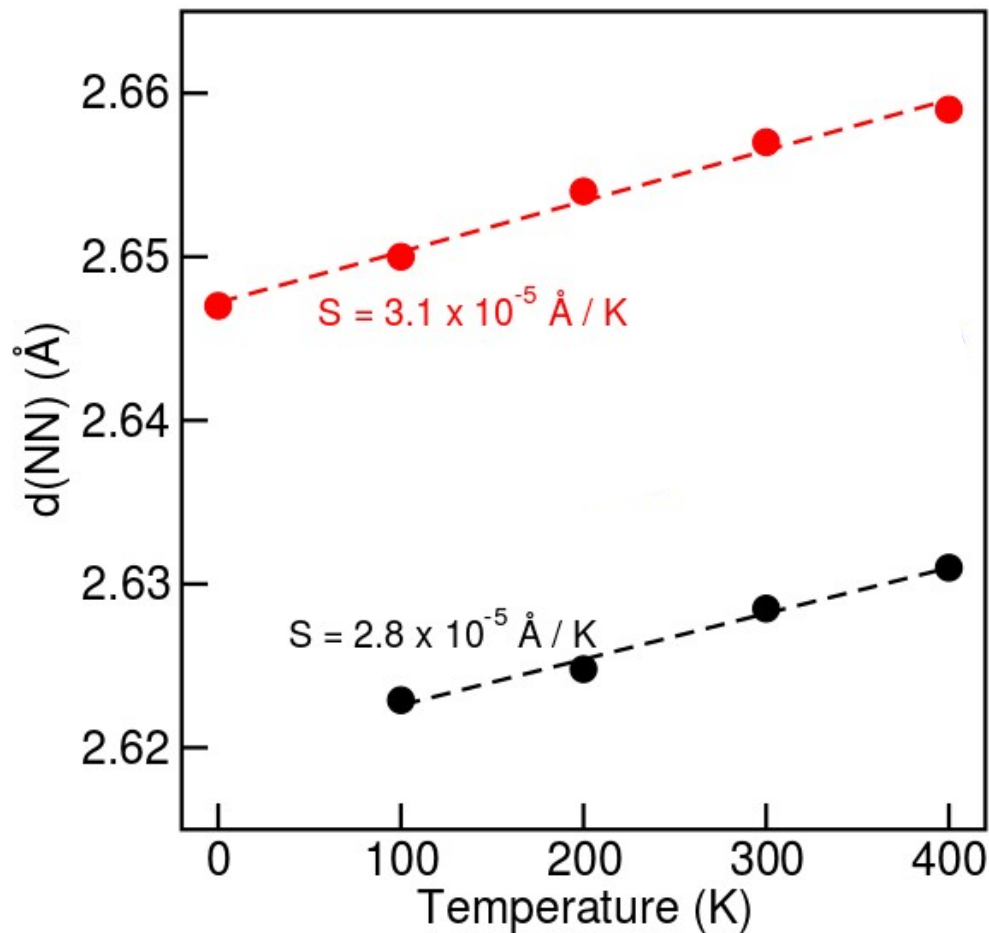
Change of vibrational frequencies with temperature



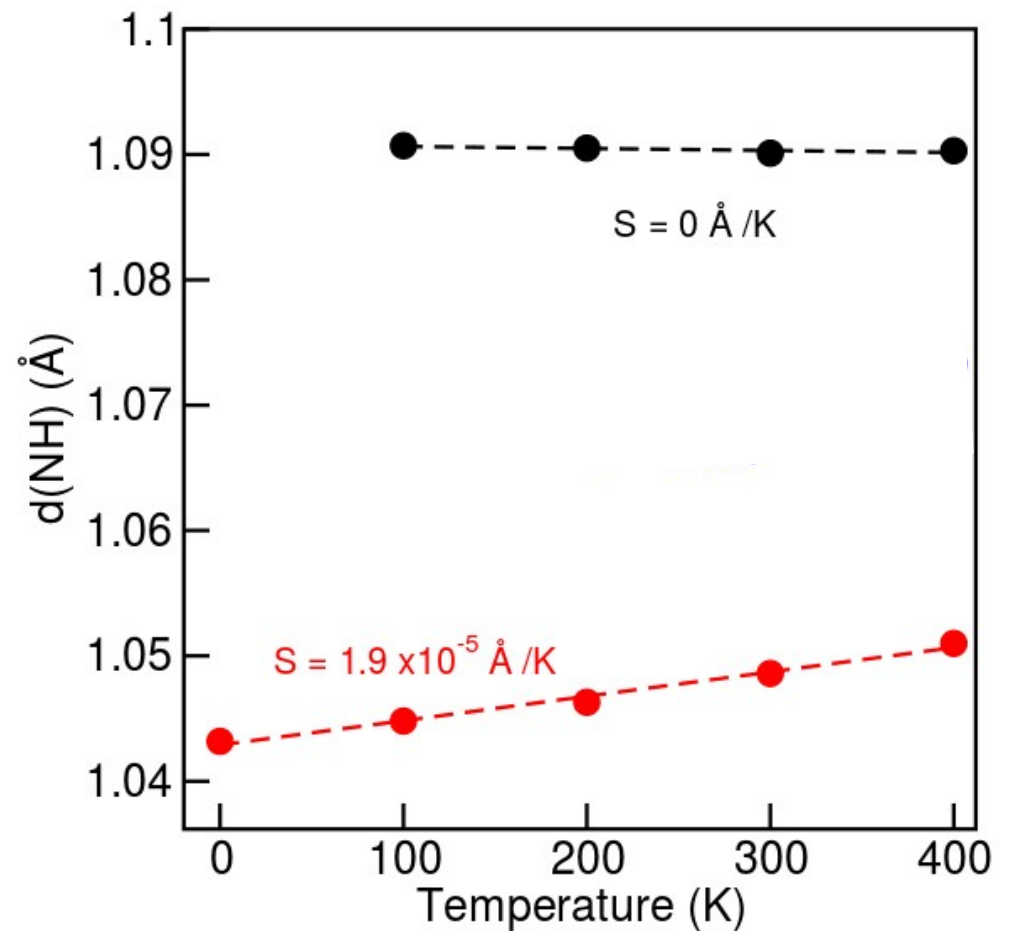
Sketch of Vibrational modes  
[physics.stackexchange.com/a/153091](https://physics.stackexchange.com/a/153091)

# Red or Blue Shift, that is the question

## Nitrogen-Nitrogen



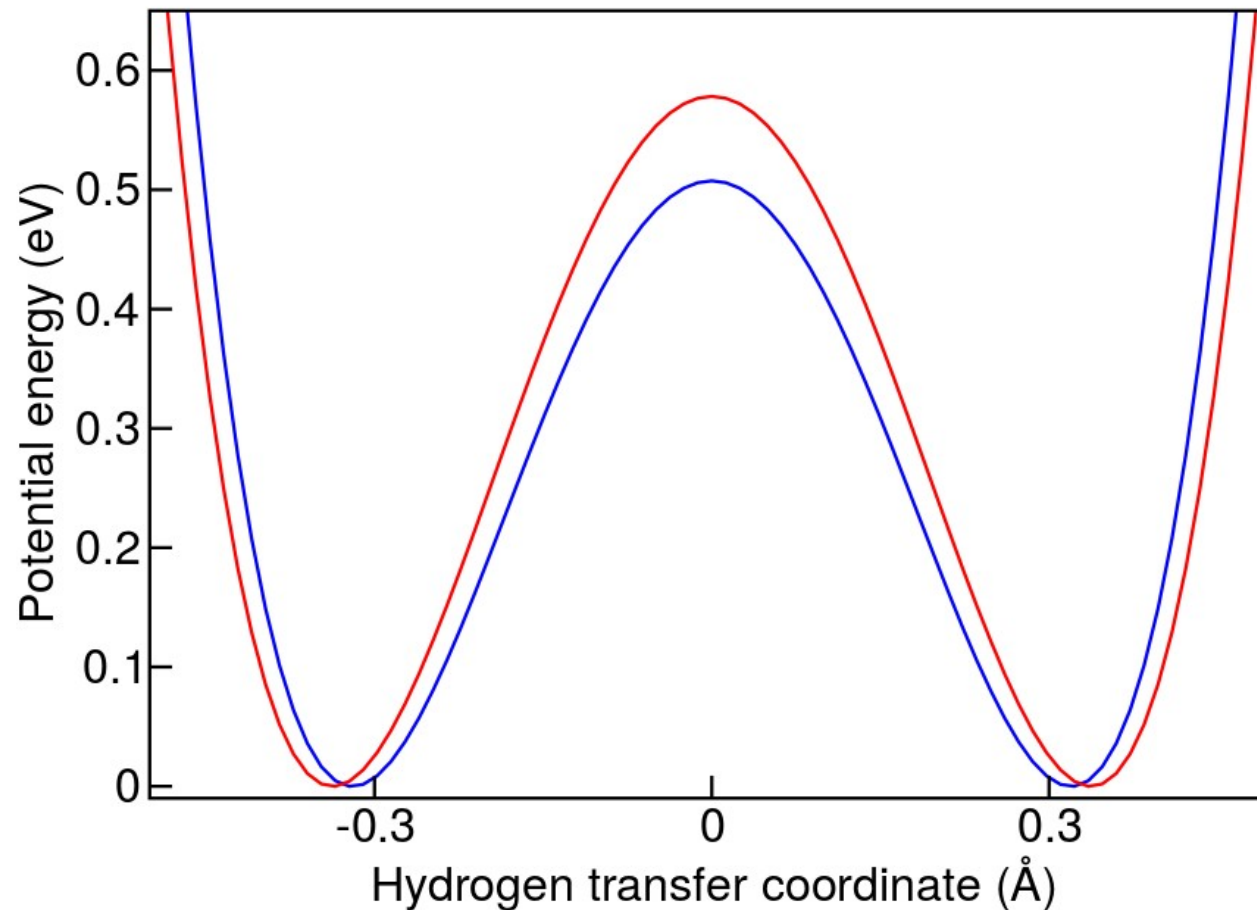
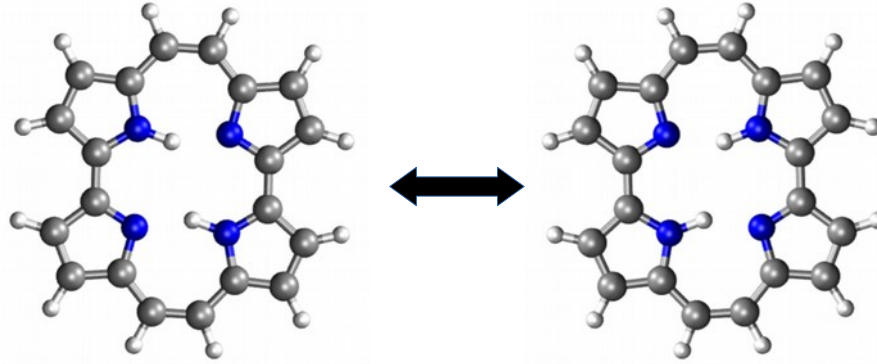
## Nitrogen-Hydrogen



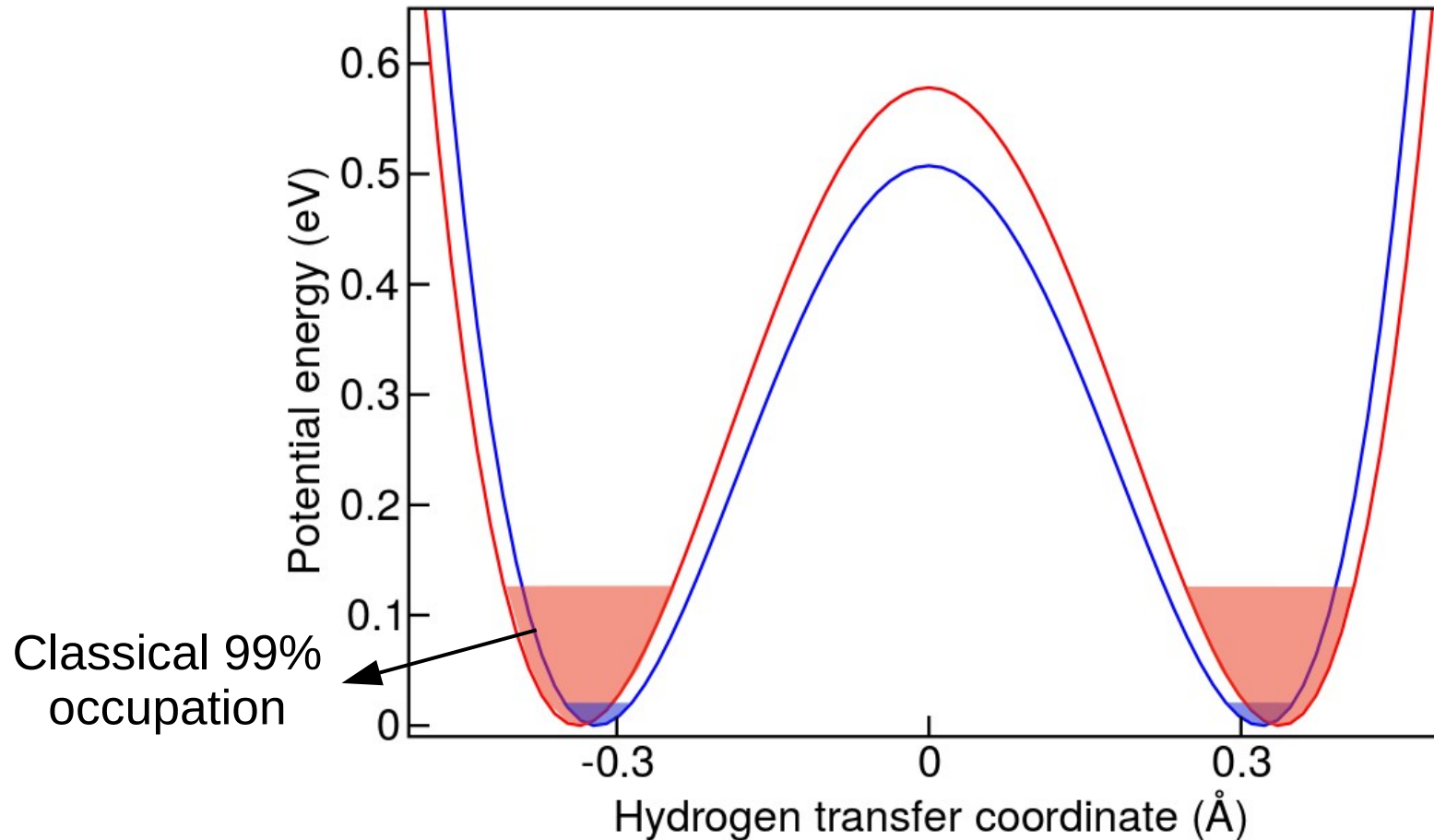
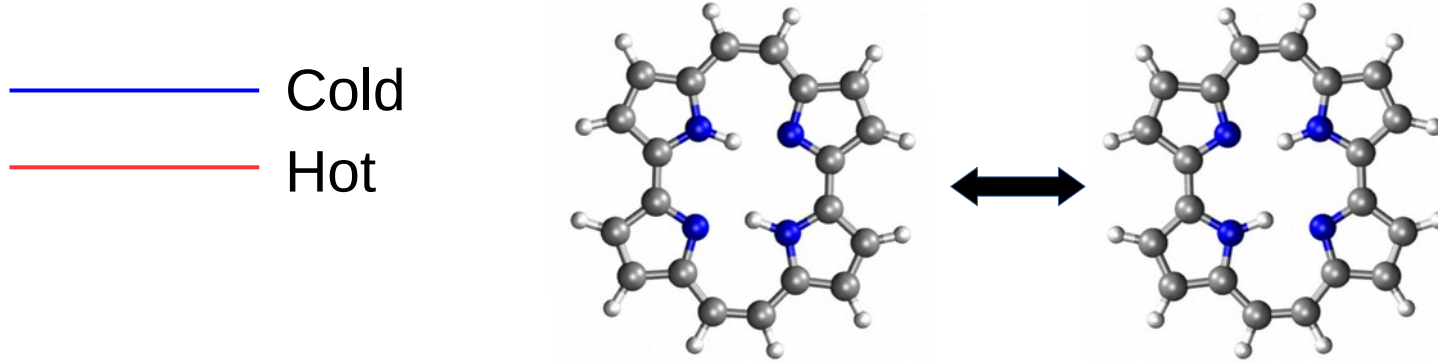
● Quantum nuclei      ● Classical nuclei

# Red or Blue Shift, that is the question

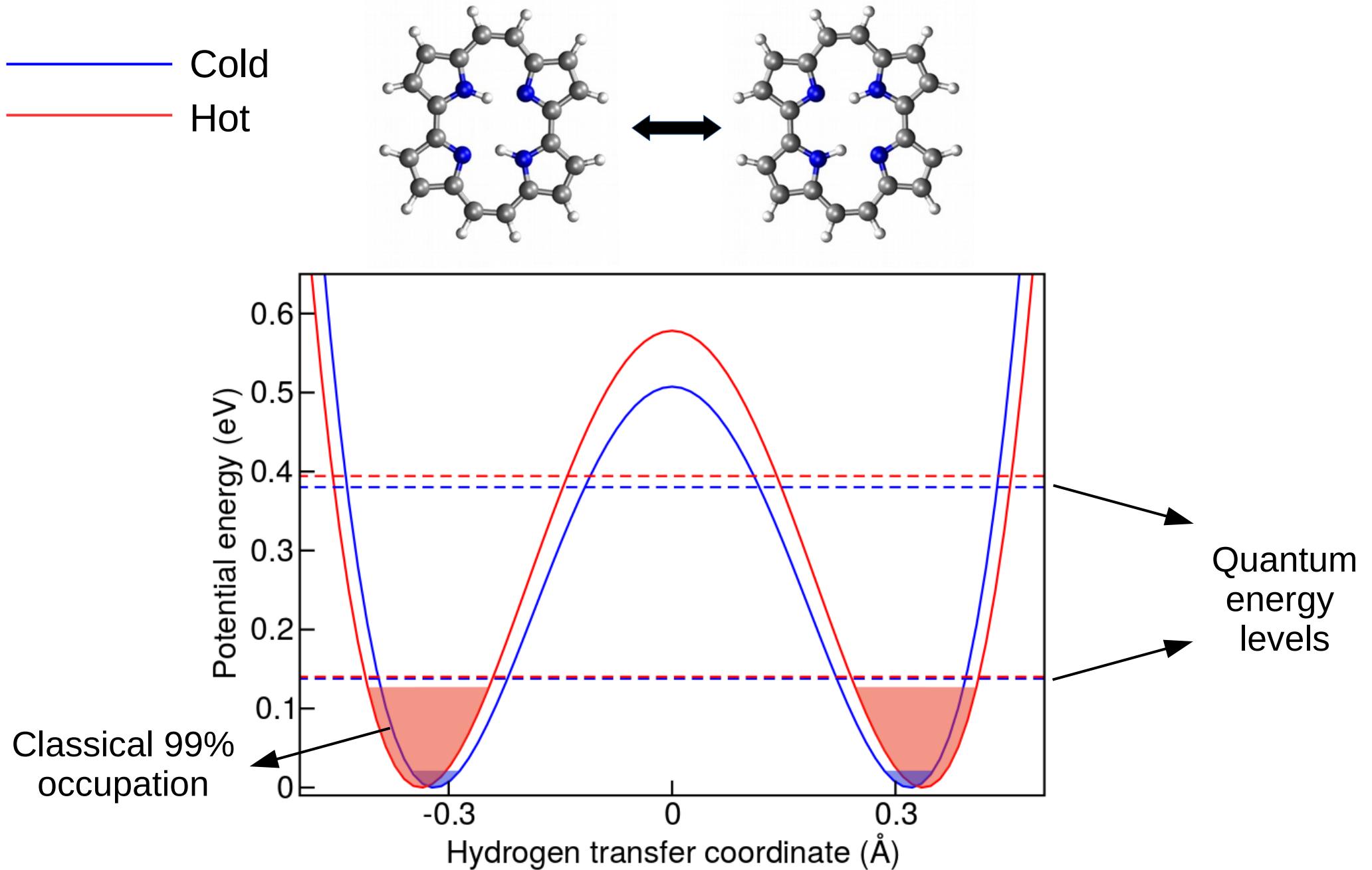
— Cold  
— Hot



# Red or Blue Shift, that is the question



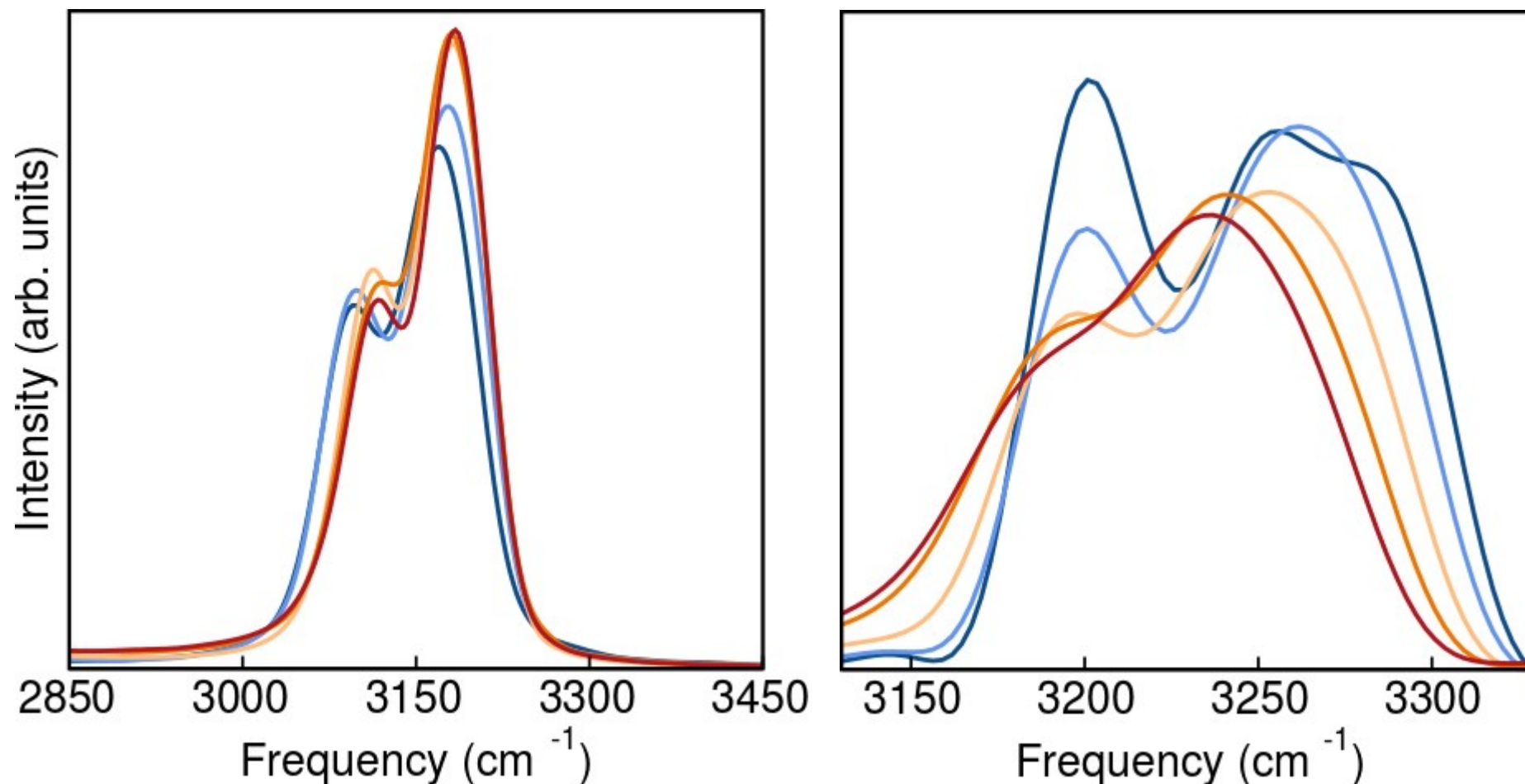
# Red or Blue Shift, that is the question



# Still trying to fully understand ...

The CH band presents similar behavior

Is there any 1D model that can explain the physics in this case?



# Take Home Messages

Nuclear quantum effects and full-multidimensionality are decisive to predict the temperature dependence of the vibrational spectra

HDNNP and KRR methods provide an useful framework to re-purpose the data, and allows to converge statistics without sacrificing the accuracy of the PES

# Acknowledgement



**M. Rossi**



**J. Behler**

**Computational time:**

